

No.	Date / Period	Institution / Body Dismantled or Destroyed	References (All Sources Found)	Impact Summary: Oversight & Public Protection Loss (≤50 words)
28	2009 – 2022 (ongoing)	Parliamentary Oversight (SCOPA & Portfolio Committees) – Captured by ANC Majority [Type: Legislative oversight of executive – dominant party system undermined oversight]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cambridge University Press, 'The South African Parliament's Capacity to Constrain the Executive Branch,' 2025 https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/south-african-parliaments-capacity-to-constrain-the-executive-branch-weakened-by-a-dominant-party-system/6BBFF1DA397E24204B487E1A9BB3847C • Scielo, 'Legislative Oversight and Executive Accountability in South Africa,' 2023 https://scielo.org.za/scielo.php?pid=S1727-37812023000100013&script=sci_arttext • PARI, 'State of Parliament,' Oct 2023 https://pari.org.za/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/parlOversight27-09-2389.pdf • IMF Blog, 'How and Why Did State Capture Occur in South Africa,' Apr 2023 https://blog-pfm.imf.org/en/pfmblog/2023/04/how-and-why-did-state-capture-and-massive-corruption-occur-in-south-africa • Journals.co.za, 'The Zondo Commission and the failure of political oversight,' 2022 https://journals.co.za/doi/10.10520/ejc-farmweek_v2022_n22028_a5 • University of Pretoria, 'A Critical Analysis of the Oversight Role' https://repository.up.ac.za/items/0e5f0b18-1de2-43fc-9664-a9393e91f32d 	<i>The ANC's parliamentary majority transformed oversight committees into executive protection shields. SCOPA's inability to enforce accountability enabled R57+ billion in state capture losses. The Zondo Commission confirmed parliamentary oversight failure as a root cause of state capture, destroying the constitutional separation of powers.</i>