

No.	Date / Period	Institution / Body Dismantled or Destroyed	References (All Sources Found)	Impact Summary: Oversight & Public Protection Loss (≤50 words)
27	2019 – Apr 2020	Land Bank – Governance Collapse and Debt Default [Type: State agricultural development finance institution – first major state entity default]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reuters, 'South Africa's Land Bank shrinks debt, loan book as it surfaces from default,' Sep 2024 https://www.reuters.com/business/finance/south-africas-land-bank-shrinks-debt-loan-book-it-surfaces-default-2024-09-09/ • PMG, 'Land Bank financial challenges with National Treasury input,' May 2020 https://pmg.org.za/committee-meeting/30263/ • Facebook/Voice of the Cape, 'Land Bank repaid 60% of its debt following its R45-billion default' • Farmweek Journal, 'Land Bank positions itself to reclaim its former glory,' Nov 2024 https://journals.co.za/doi/pdf/10.10520/ejc-farmweek_v2024_n24044_a9 	<i>The Land Bank's 2020 debt default – the first by a major South African state entity – destroyed agricultural development finance for farmers. Governance failures and political interference in lending decisions cost the state R45 billion. Agricultural development, particularly for emerging black farmers, was severely disrupted, undermining food security objectives.</i>