

No.	Date / Period	Institution / Body Dismantled or Destroyed	References (All Sources Found)	Impact Summary: Oversight & Public Protection Loss (≤50 words)
21	2011 – 2019	Transnet Board – Gupta/Zuma Capture [Type: State-owned freight & logistics company board – R54bn irregular contracts]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Accountability Tracker, 'Transnet' https://accountability-tracker.org/case-studies/transnet/ Corruption Watch, 'Molefe, Singh arrested over Transnet capture claims,' Aug 2022 https://www.corruptionwatch.org.za/molefe-singh-arrested-over-transnet-capture-claims/ Reuters, 'South African inquiry wants former Transnet execs prosecuted,' Feb 2022 https://www.reuters.com/article/markets/commodities/south-african-inquiry-wants-former-transnet-exec-to-be-prosecuted-for-graft-idUSL8N2UC5BW/ Zondo Commission Report Part 2, February 2022 News24, 'Ex-Transnet bosses Molefe, Gama and Singh granted R50k bail,' Jun 2025 https://www.news24.com/southafrica/crime-and-courts/ex-transnet-bosses-molefe-gama-and-singh-granted-r50k-bail-over-fraud-corruption-charges-20250630-0701 	<i>Transnet's capture cost South Africa R54 billion in irregular contracts, crippling freight infrastructure. The Zondo Commission documented systematic board manipulation to benefit Gupta-linked entities. Decades of infrastructure investment were squandered. The resulting logistics collapse continues to cost the economy billions annually in lost export revenue and competitiveness.</i>