

No.	Date / Period	Institution / Body Dismantled or Destroyed	References (All Sources Found)	Impact Summary: Oversight & Public Protection Loss (≤50 words)
20	Apr 2015 – 2018	Eskom Board – Gupta/Zuma Capture [Type: State-owned electricity utility board – captured, R400bn debt, load-shedding]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corruption Watch, 'Eskom/Brian Molefe saga: a timeline,' May 2017 https://www.corruptionwatch.org.za/eskommolefe-saga-timeline/ • Zondo Commission Report Part 4, April 2022 • Helen Suzman Foundation v Eskom founding affidavit https://hsf.org.za/litigation/cases/court-papers/hsf-v-eskom-founding-affidavit-compressed.pdf • Quartz Africa, 'South Africa's state capture corruption report claimed its first victim,' Nov 2016 https://qz.com/africa/835326/eskom-ceo-brian-molefe-resigns-following-corruption-implications • Daily Maverick Facebook, 'Lynne Brown deeply implicated in enabling Gupta-linked State Capture at Eskom' https://www.facebook.com/dailymaverick/posts/lynne-brown-the-former-public-enterprises-minister-deeply-implicated 	<i>Eskom's board capture enabled the Gupta family to extract billions through coal contracts and irregular procurement. The resulting R400+ billion debt and endemic load-shedding cost South Africa an estimated 2% of GDP annually. Destruction of Eskom's governance framework caused the worst energy crisis in the country's history.</i>