

No.	Date / Period	Institution / Body Dismantled or Destroyed	References (All Sources Found)	Impact Summary: Oversight & Public Protection Loss (≤50 words)
19	Oct 2016 – 2018	Public Protector – State of Capture Report Defied / Nkandla Remedial Action Ignored [Type: Chapter 9 Constitutional Institution – remedial action defied by executive]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government of SA, 'State of Capture' Report, Oct 2016 https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/201611/stateofcapturereport14october2016_0.pdf • SAFLII, EFF v Speaker of the National Assembly [2016] ZACC 11 https://www.saflii.org/za/cases/ZACC/2016/11.html • Wikipedia, 'Economic Freedom Fighters v Speaker of the National Assembly' https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economic_Freedom_Fighters_v_Speaker_of_the_National_Assembly • New York Times, 'Jacob Zuma's Home Improvements Violated South Africa's Constitution,' Apr 2016 https://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/01/world/africa/south-africa-court-president-jacob-zuma.html • PARI, 'Betrayal of the Promise,' May 2017 https://pari.org.za/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/Betrayal-of-the-Promise-25052017.pdf • IMF Blog, 'How and Why Did State Capture Occur in South Africa,' Apr 2023 https://blog-pfm.imf.org/en/pfmblog/2023/04/how-and-why-did-state-capture-and-massive-corruption-occur-in-south-africa • TD Journal, 'Politics without morality and accountability: The Nkandla saga,' 2017 https://td-sa.net/index.php/td/article/view/383/402 	<p><i>Zuma's repeated defiance of Public Protector remedial action normalised executive contempt for constitutional oversight. The Constitutional Court's unanimous Nkandla ruling confirmed presidential misconduct, yet accountability remained elusive. This pattern destroyed public trust in the oversight system's ability to hold the executive accountable, emboldening further institutional capture.</i></p>