

Case Study - Summary 120 words:

The 2013 Constitutional Court case of *Olga Rademan v Moqhaka Local Municipality* is a landmark judgment in South African municipal law. While the court upheld the municipality's right to disconnect electricity for non-payment of other services, it also affirmed a crucial principle: residents are not obligated to pay for municipal services that have not been rendered. This principle is primarily articulated in paragraphs [42] and [43] of the judgment.

Paragraph [42] establishes the right for residents to withhold payment for services not delivered, while paragraph [43] outlines the legal framework for resolving such disputes. The judgment has empowered residents, providing a basis for collective action and increasing municipal accountability. It represents a significant step in strengthening the relationship between citizens and municipalities in South Africa.