

No.	Date / Period	Institution / Body Dismantled or Destroyed	References (All Sources Found)	Impact Summary: Oversight & Public Protection Loss (<50 words)
10	2012 – 2018	SAPS National Commissioner – Serial [Type: National police oversight and command – serial misconduct and capture]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FW de Klerk Foundation, 'Integrity and Oversight in SA Law Enforcement: 1994–2025,' Jul 2025 https://fwdeklerk.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/Integrity-and-Oversight-in-South-Africas-Law-Enforcement-IJ-2.pdf • Corruption Watch, 'Scorpions' downfall due to political interference,' Oct 2018 https://www.corruptionwatch.org.za/political-interference-in-south-africas-elite-anti-corruption-unit-leads-to-impunity/ • Claassen Board of Inquiry Report (Phiyega), 2016 http://pmg-assets.s3-website-eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/Final_Report_-_NC_Phiyega_misconduct_21-10-2016_-_19_dec2016.pdf • Marikana Commission of Inquiry Report, 2015 	<p><i>Constant SAPS commissioner turnover – driven by political interference, corruption, and misconduct – destroyed institutional continuity and morale. Each change reset anti-corruption priorities. Public safety deteriorated as leadership instability cascaded through the service, enabling organised crime networks to operate with impunity and undermining police accountability to citizens.</i></p>